

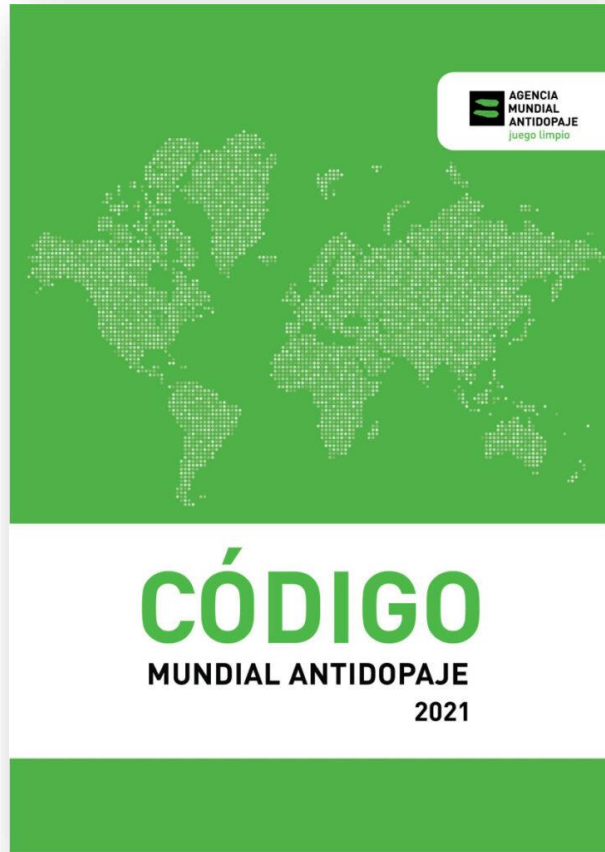


SANCTIONS

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The Principle of Liability



According to article 2.1.1 of the Code: Each athlete is personally responsible for ensuring that no Prohibited Substance appears in their system.

Athletes will be responsible for the presence of any Prohibited Substance, its Metabolites or its Markers that are detected in their samples.

Therefore, it will not be necessary to demonstrate intent, guilt, negligence or conscious use on the part of the athlete to determine that an anti-doping rule violation has occurred in accordance with the provisions of Article 2.1.



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Normative



- World Anti-Doping Code
- International Standards
- Model standards
- Technical documents
- Other tools UNESCO Convention
- Olympic Charter

Doping is defined as the commission of one or more anti-doping rule violations as provided for in sections 1 to 11 of article 2 of the Code.

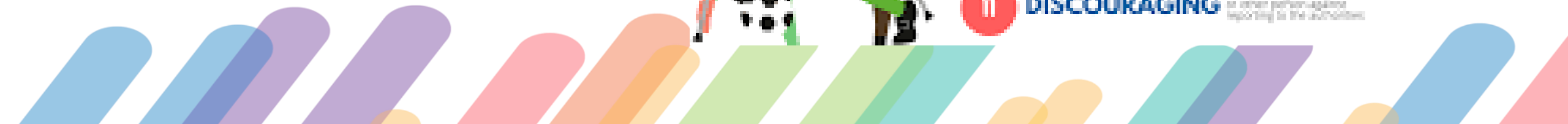


WHAT IS DOPING?

Doping is the use of banned performance-enhancing substances or sports. It is the commission of one or more of the following Anti-Doping Rule Violations (ADRVs):



- 1 **PRESENCE** of a prohibited substance, its metabolites or its markers in an athlete's sample
- 2 **USE** or attempted use by an athlete of a prohibited substance or prohibited method
- 3 **REFUSING** or failing to submit a sample in violation of the International Standard for Testing and Results (ISMR) or the International Standard for the Protection of Athlete Privacy (ISAP)
- 4 **WHEREABOUTS FAILURE** by an athlete
- 5 **TAMPERING** or attempted tampering with any part of the doping control process by an athlete or other person
- 6 **POSSESSION** of a prohibited substance or prohibited method by an athlete or an athlete support personnel
- 7 **TRAFFICKING** or attempted trafficking in any prohibited substance or prohibited method by an athlete or an athlete support personnel
- 8 **ADMINISTRATION** or attempted administration of a prohibited substance or prohibited method to any athlete or other person
- 9 **COMPLICITY** or attempted complicity by an athlete or other person
- 10 **PROHIBITED ASSOCIATION** by an athlete or other person
- 11 **DISCOURAGING** or assisting acts by an athlete or other person against reporting to the authorities





Sanctions art. 2.1 and 2.2



2.1 Presence of a Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers in an Athlete's Sample

2.2 Use or Attempted Use by an Athlete of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method

The list is divided into substances and methods:

1. Always prohibited
2. Prohibited in competition (Period starting at 11:59pm the day before the competition until the end of the competition and the sample collection process related to said competition)
3. Only prohibited in some sports

Classification by type of substance

Non-specific substances

- S1 Esteroides Anabolizantes Androgénicos.
- S2 EPO, Hormonas peptídicas, factores de crecimiento y miméticos.
- S4 Modulares hormonales y metabólicos de las clases S4.3 y S4.4
- S6-A Estimulantes.

Specific Substances

- S3 Agonistas Beta-2
- S4 de las clases S4.1 y S4.2
- S6-B
- S7 Narcóticos
- S8 Cannabinoides
- S9 Glucocorticoides.

Specific Substances: Sanction period begins in 2 years, optional provisional suspension

NON-Specific Substances: Sanction period begins in 4 years, mandatory provisional suspension

Athlete's rights

After notification by an OAD of a probable violation of the anti-doping rule as an athlete, you have the rights:

- Request a B sample analysis
- Request documentary package
- Written explanation
- fair hearing
- Appeal against any decision





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We invite you to learn more about the anti-doping world by accessing the ADEL educational platform and the rest of the material from our Anti-Doping Organization.



www.orad-pan.org/educacion

